



Pathologie



Pathologie



Pathologie



Pathologie



Pathologie



Pathologie



Pathologie



Pathologie

Présentation clinique habituelle

Fièvre d'installation brutale associée à des douleurs diffuses, une asthénie intense et une toux sèche

Principales sources d'infection

Sécrétions respiratoires
Mains contaminées par sécrétions au contact des muqueuses

Particularités

Risque d'épidémie. Formes graves chez les personnes fragiles. Risque de surinfections (pneumopathies bactériennes...)

Grippe

Présentation clinique habituelle

Lésions érythémateuses puis vésiculeuses unilatérales sur le trajet d'une racine nerveuse

Principales sources d'infection

Vésicules cutanées

Particularités

Rechercher des facteurs de stress
Risque de varicelle pour les personnes non immunisées
Formes généralisées chez les immunodéprimés

Zona

Présentation clinique habituelle

Pneumopathie sévère de début brutal avec fièvre élevée, signes digestifs. Fièvre isolée

Principales sources d'infection

Inhalation de microgouttelettes d'eau contaminée

Particularités

Pas de transmission interhumaine
Formes sévères avec troubles de la conscience, formes avec cytolysé hépatique.

Maladie à déclaration obligatoire

Legionellose

Présentation clinique habituelle

Diarrhée aiguë avec ou non vomissements et douleurs abdominales

Principales sources d'infection

Selles et vomissements, eau et aliments contaminés

Particularités

Risque d'épidémie : alimentaire (TIAC) à déclaration obligatoire) ou transmission croisée (GEA).
Formes graves avec déshydratation (dysenterie). Formes septicémiques

Diarrhée infectieuse

Infection à SARS-Cov

Présentation clinique habituelle

Infection respiratoire aiguë (fatigue, fièvre, douleurs musculaires, toux, difficultés respiratoires, anosmie...)

Principales sources d'infection

Sécrétions des voies aériennes
Mains contaminées par sécrétions au contact des muqueuses

Particularités

Risque Pandémique. Formes graves chez les personnes fragiles. Risque de surinfections (pneumopathies bactériennes...)

Coronavirus

Présentation clinique habituelle Infections, colonisations

les Bactéries Multi-Résistantes aux antibiotiques sans signes cliniques pouvant intéresser de nombreux sites (pneumopathies, bactériémies, infections urinaires, infections osseuses, méningites...)

Principales BMR	Réservoir
Entérobactéries productrices de bêta-lactamase à spectre étendu (EBLSE)	Tube digestif
Staphylocoque doré multi-résistant (SARM)	Peau et nez

Voies de transmission

Mains, excréta, matériel, surface en contact avec les mains, sanitaires

Particularités

Risque d'épidémie

BMIR

Présentations clinique habituelle Infections, colonisations

les Bactéries Hautement Résistantes aux antibiotiques émergentes sans signes cliniques peuvent se retrouver dans de nombreux sites (pneumopathies, bactériémies, infections urinaires, infections osseuses, méningites...)

Principales BMR	Réservoir
Entérobactéries productrices de carbapénémases (EPC)	Tube digestif
Enterococcus faecium résistants aux glycopeptides (ERG)	Tube digestif

Voies de transmission

Mains, excréta, matériel, surface en contact avec les mains, sanitaires

Particularités

Risque d'épidémie. Difficulté de traiter les infections

BIHRe

Présentation clinique habituelle

Diarrhée aiguë (> 3 selles liquides /jour).
Colite pseudomembraneuse : diarrhée liquide, abondante (supérieure à sept selles par jour) faite de selles hétérogènes en général non sanglante

Principales sources d'infection

Selles. Post antibiothérapie

Particularités

Pathogénicité due à la production des toxines A et B. Portage asymptomatique souvent souches non toxigènes.
Résistance des spores dans l'environnement, au PHA et aux produits d'entretien habituels

Infection à Clostridioides



Présentation clinique habituelle

Lésions cutanées très prurigineuses siégeant principalement sur les faces latérales des doigts, les poignets, les coudes.

Principales sources d'infection

Sarcoptes scabiei hominis

Particularités

Prurit isolé. Gale norvégienne : lésions très importantes, hyperkératosiques, chez les malades immunodéprimés.

Gale

Présentation clinique habituelle

Inflammation conjonctivale aiguë d'évolution bénigne.

Principales sources d'infection

Nombreux virus dont : Adénovirus, Virus herpès simplex, Entérovirus.

Nombreuses autres bactéries.

Particularités

Atteinte simultanée possible de la cornée (kératite) au cours d'infections virales.

Conjonctivite

Présentation clinique habituelle

Toux + signes généraux : fièvre, céphalée, sueur, arthralgies, altération brutale de l'état mental ou d'autonomie et signe fonctionnel ou physique : dyspnée, douleur thoracique, sifflement, signe auscultatoire.

Principales sources d'infection

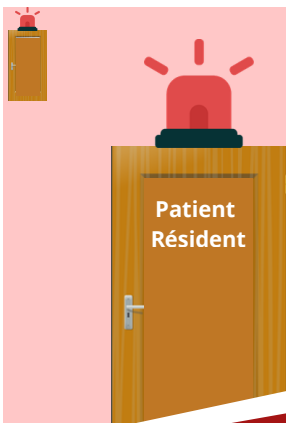
Virus hivernaux, Adénovirus, Cytomégalovirus, Myxovirus influenzae, virus parainfluenzae, virus respiratoire syncytial et bactéries...

Particularités

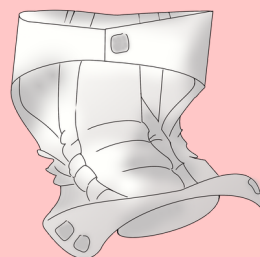
TROD, risque d'épidémie

IRA





**Répondre à
une sonnette**



**Tour de
change hors
toilette**



**Entretien de
la chambre :
les sanitaires**



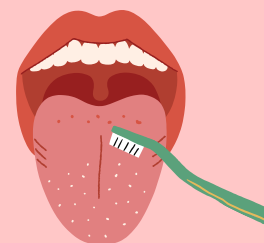
**Toilette au
lit**



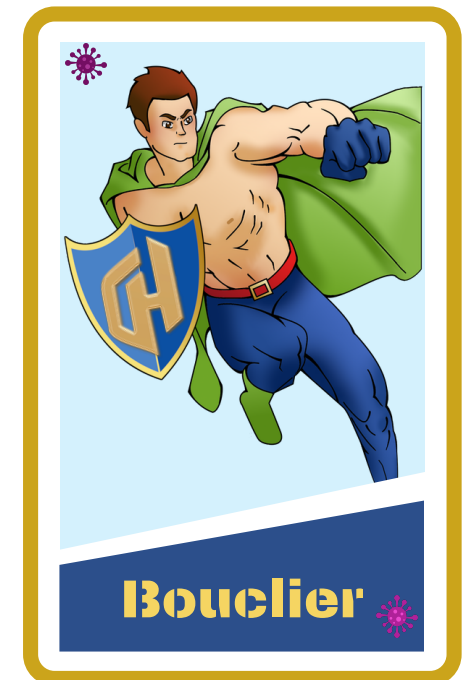
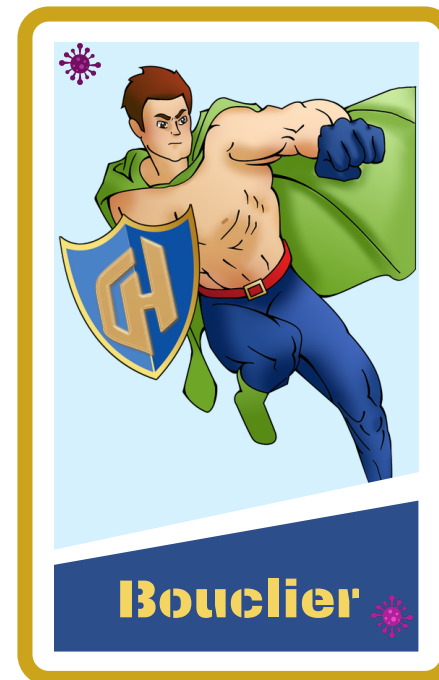
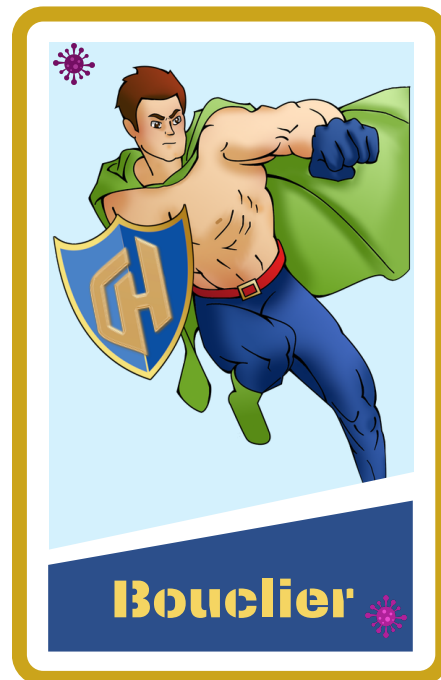
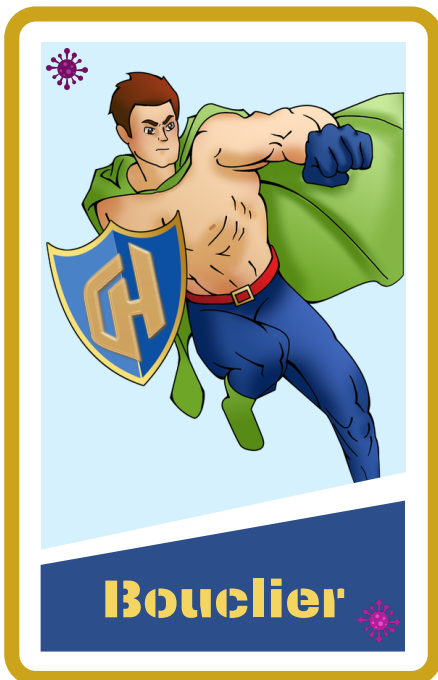
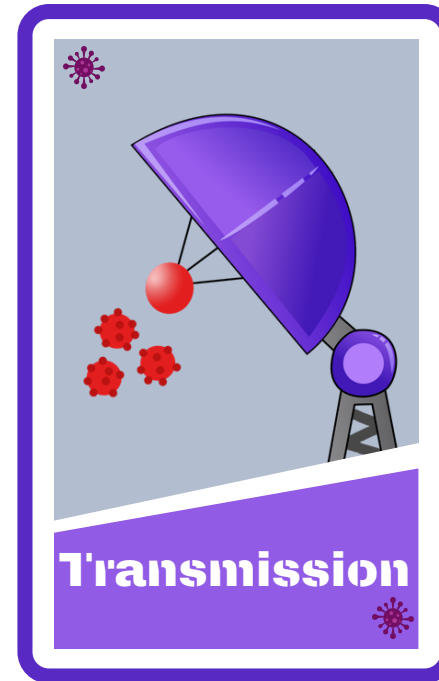
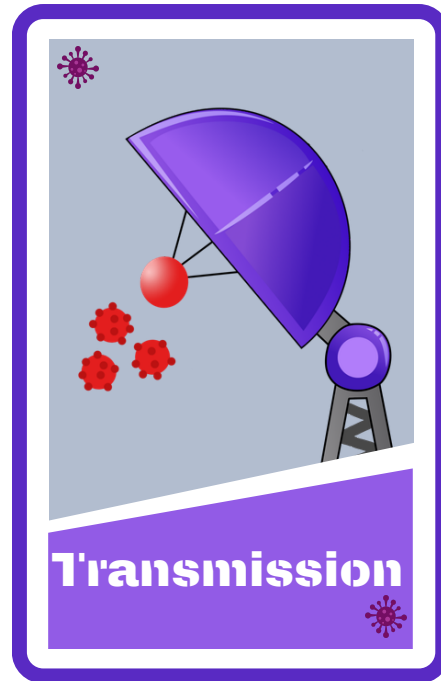
**Gestion des
excreta d'une
chaise percée**

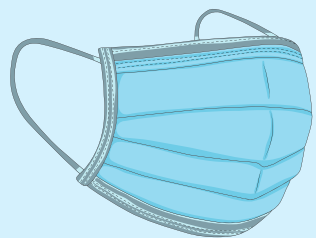


**Gestion du
linge**



**Soins de
bouche**

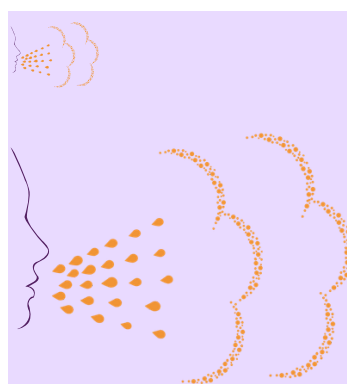




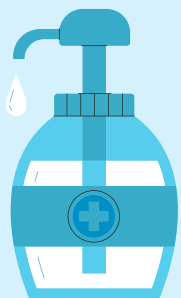
**Masque
chirurgical**



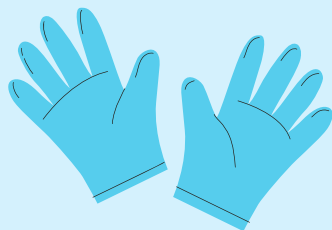
Contact



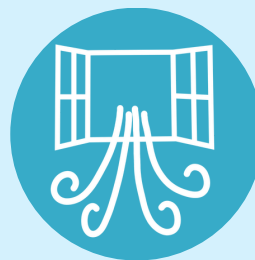
Respiratoire



SHA



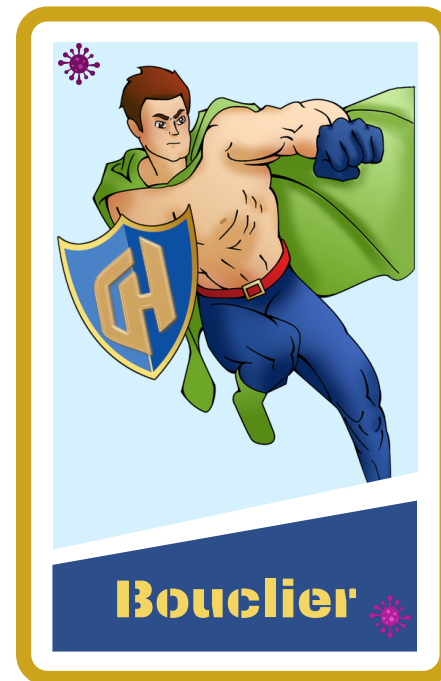
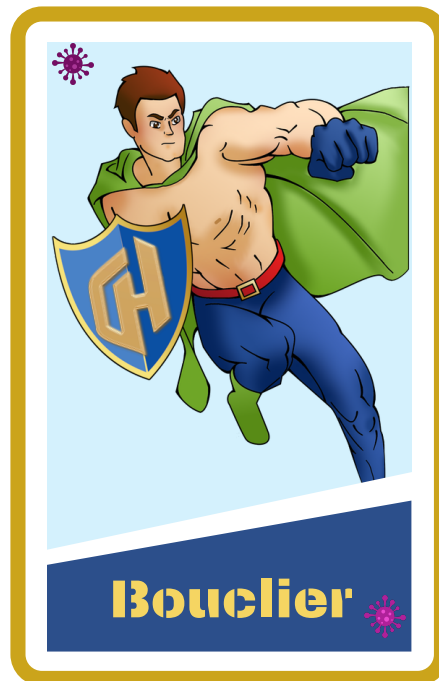
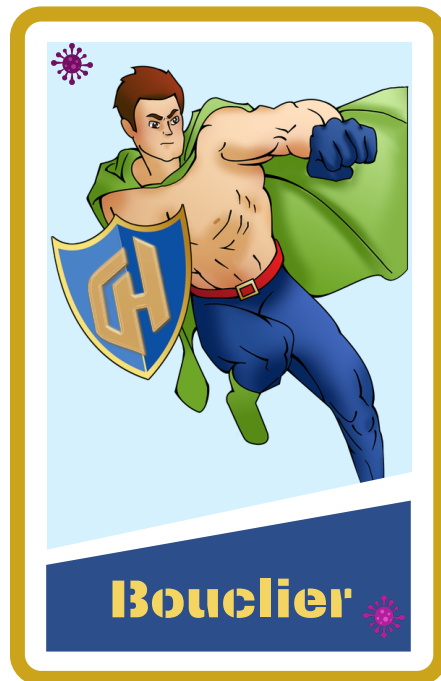
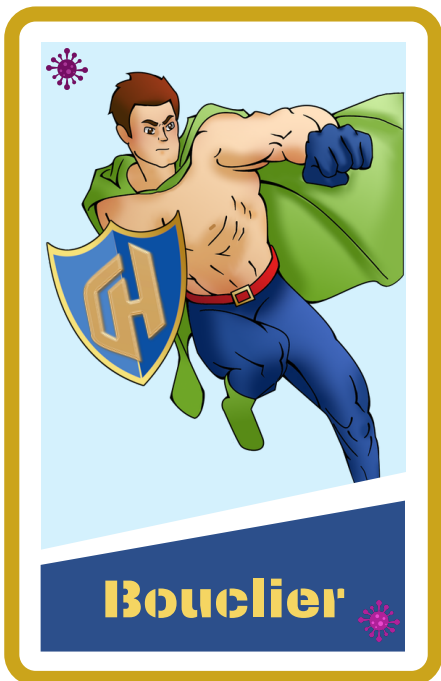
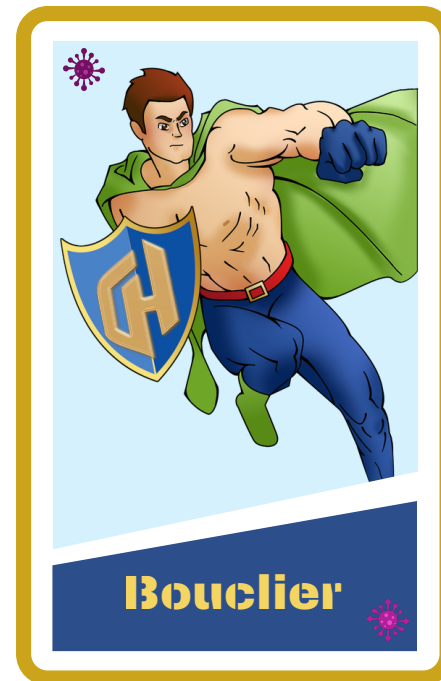
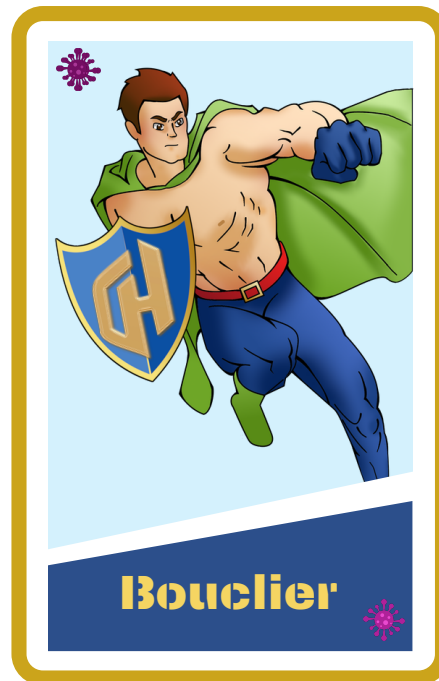
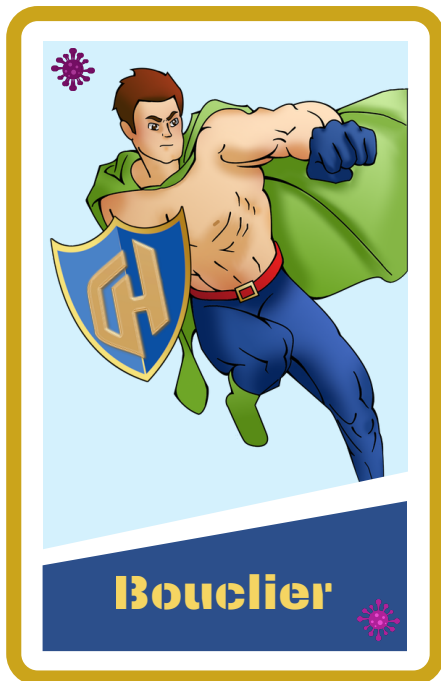
Gants

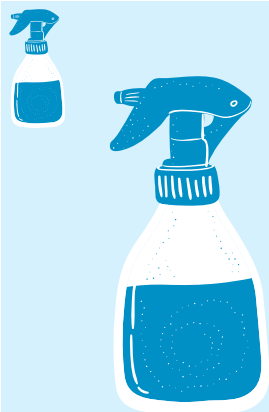


Aération



Tablier





**Détergent
désinfectant**



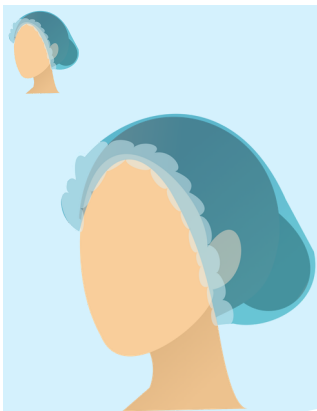
**Lavage des
mains au
savon doux**



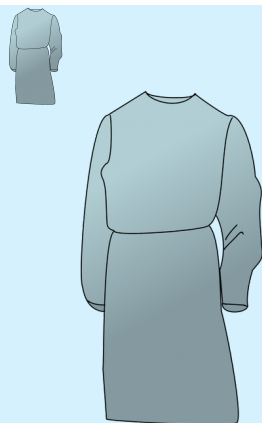
Vaccin



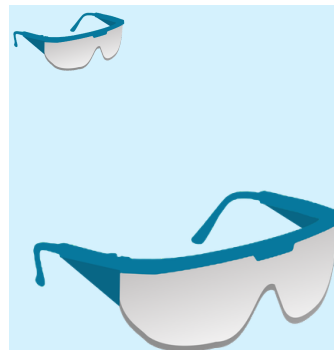
**Conditionnement
du linge**



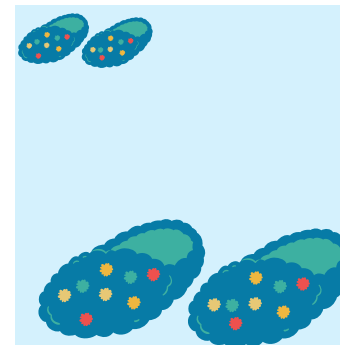
**Charlotte
coiffe**



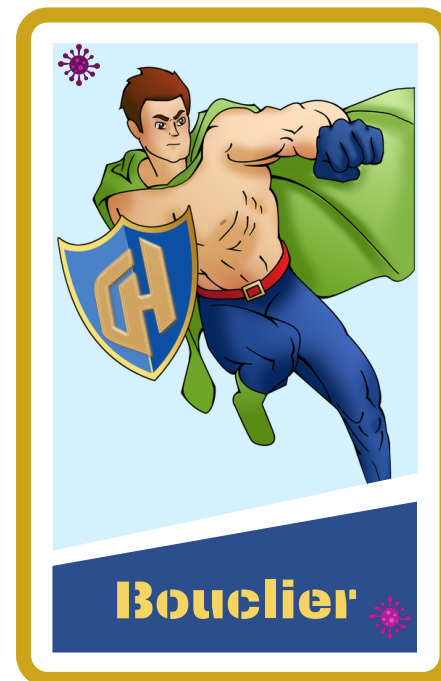
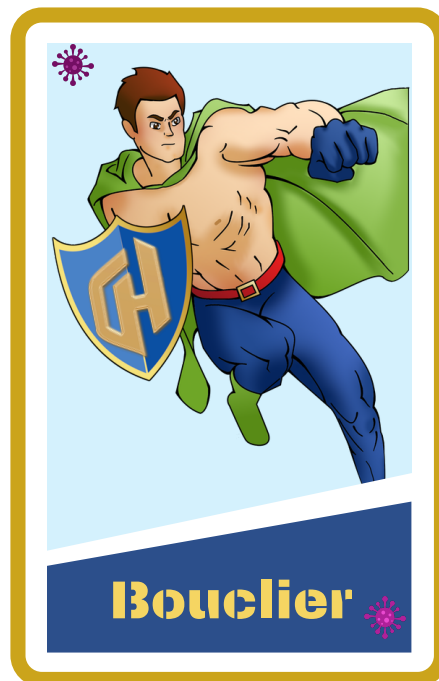
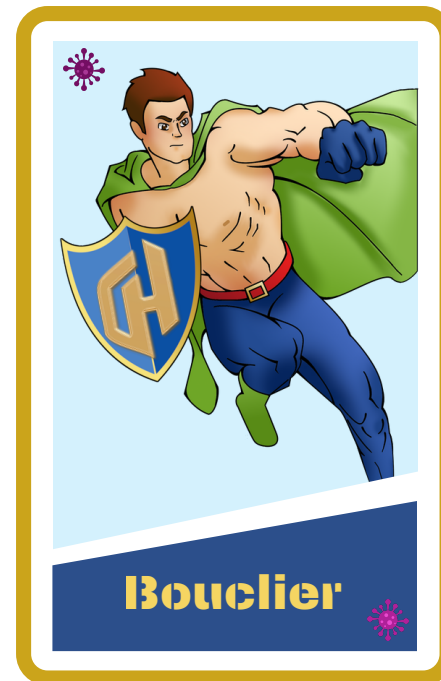
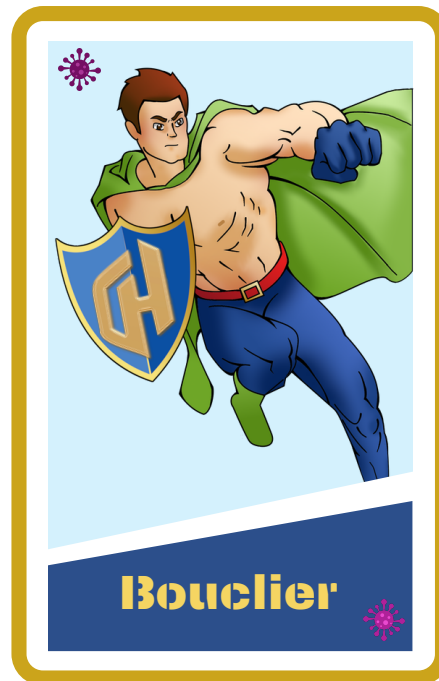
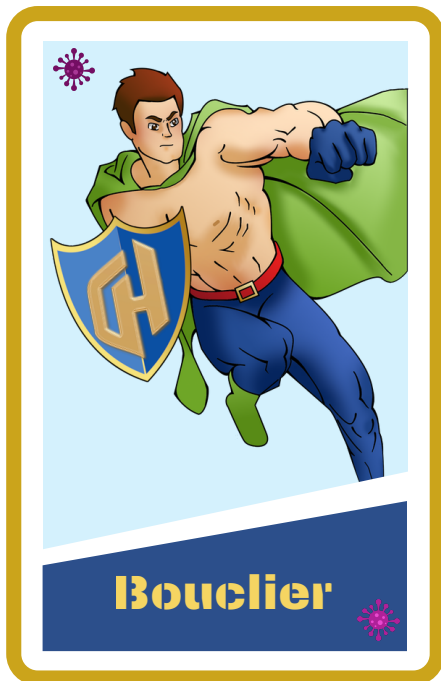
Surblouse



**Lunette de
protection**

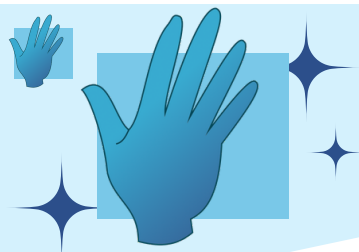


**Couvrir
chaussure**





**Masque
patient
résident**



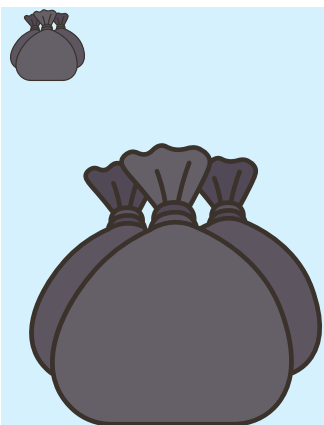
**Bionettoyage
des surfaces
en contact
avec les
mains**



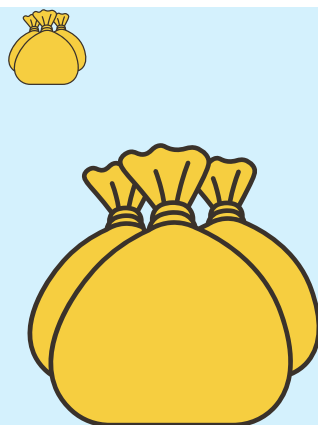
**Masque
FFP2**



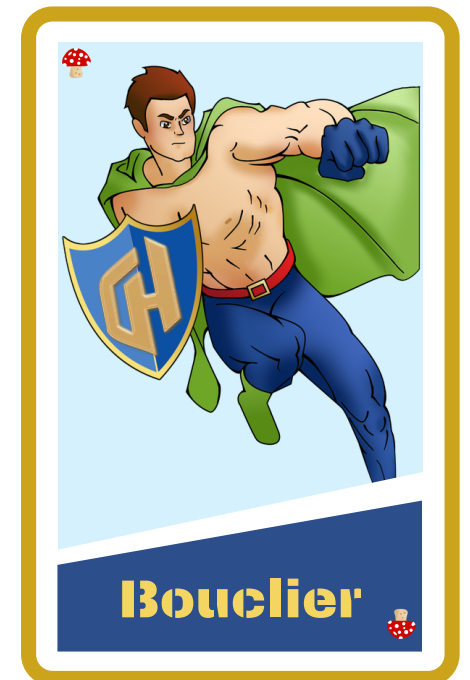
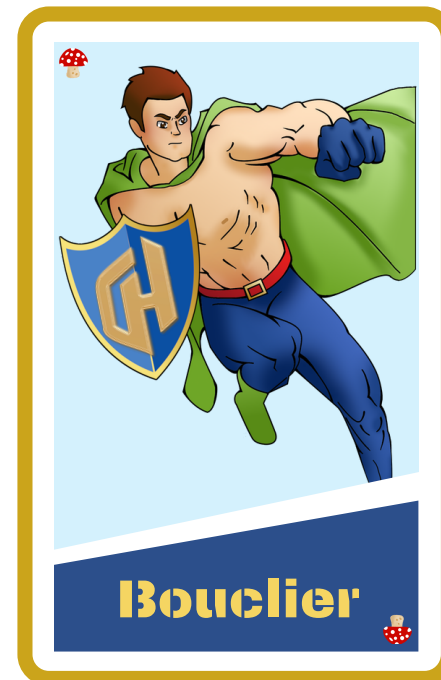
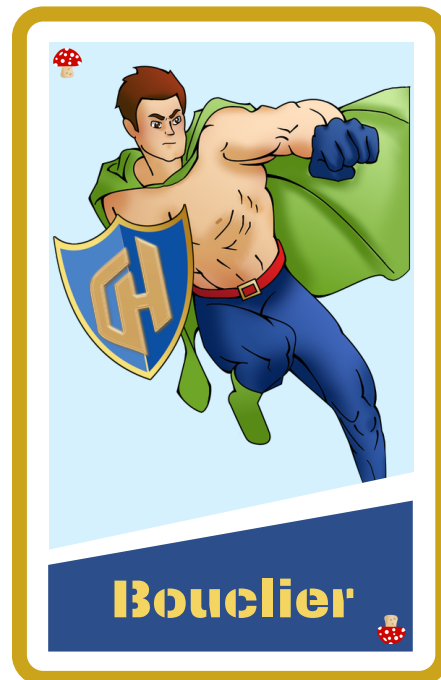
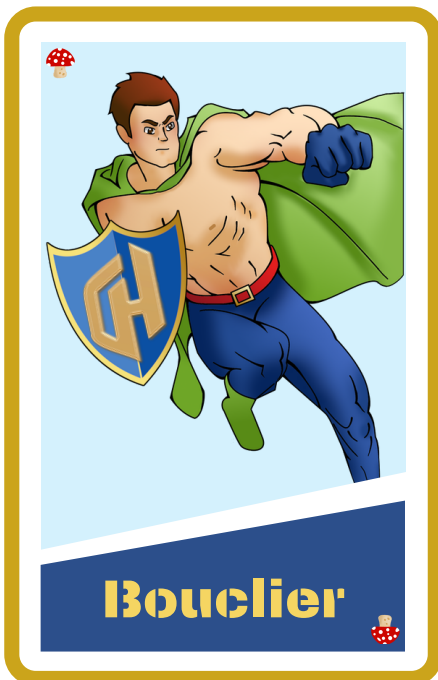
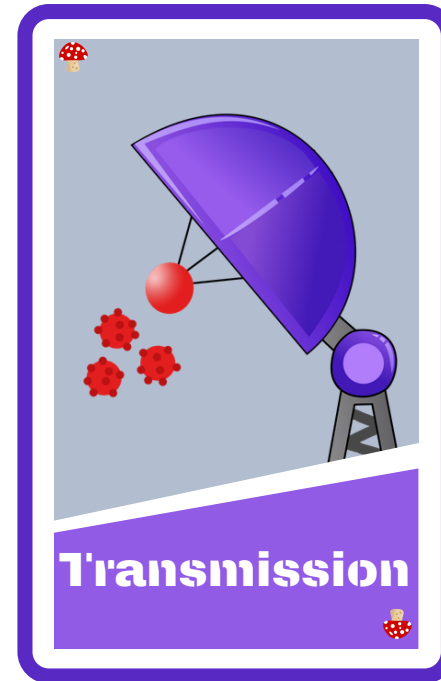
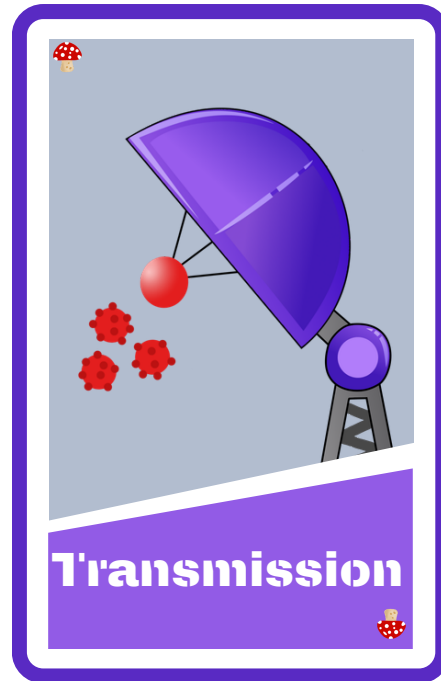
**Sac
protecteur**

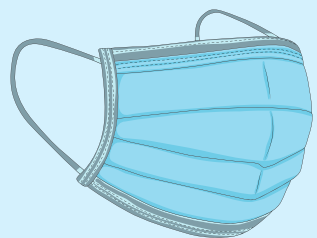


DAS-ND



DAS-RI





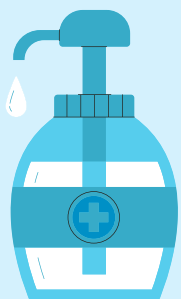
**Masque
chirurgical**



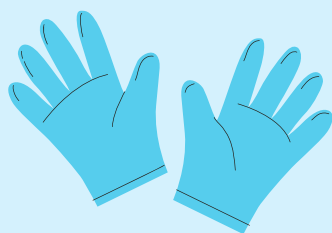
Contact



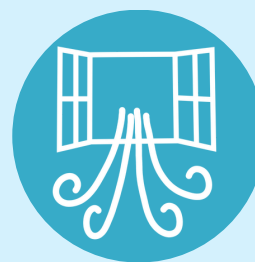
Respiratoire



SHA



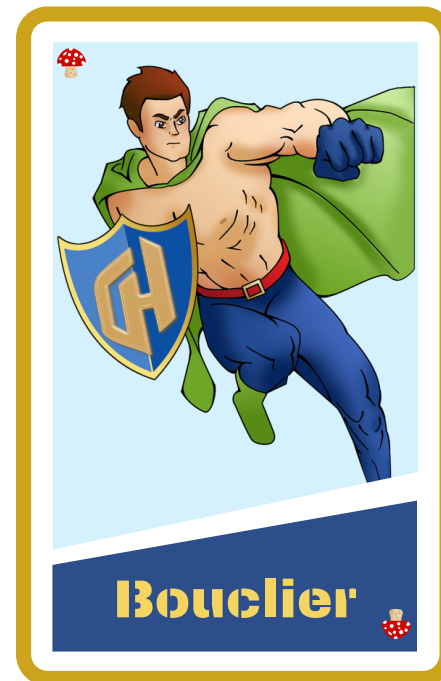
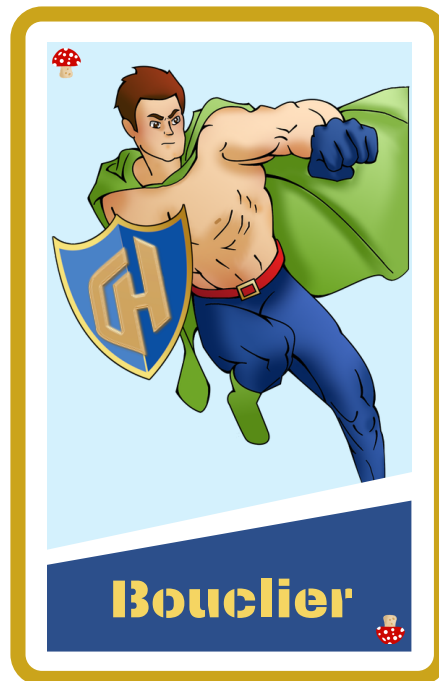
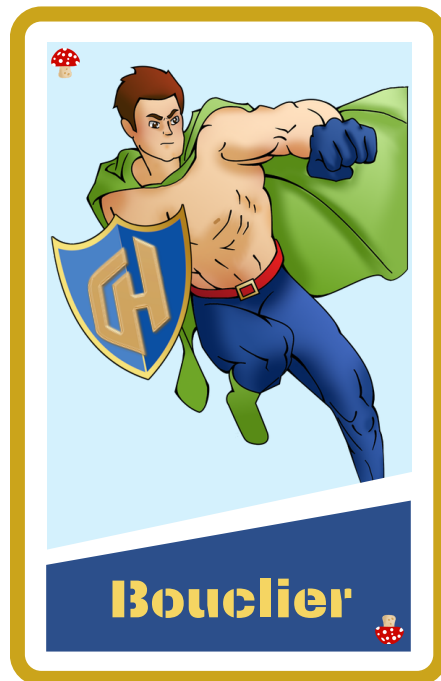
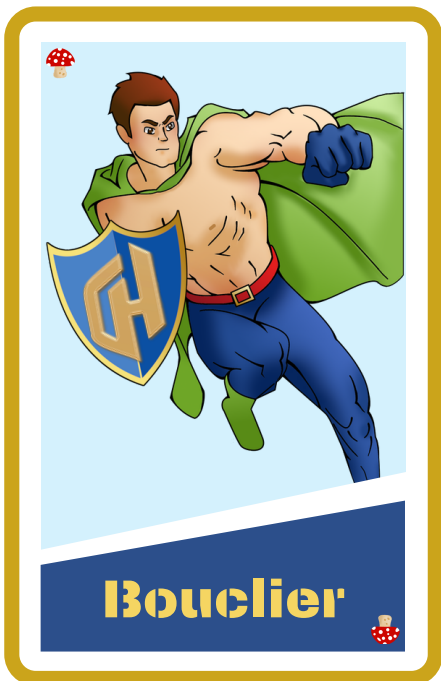
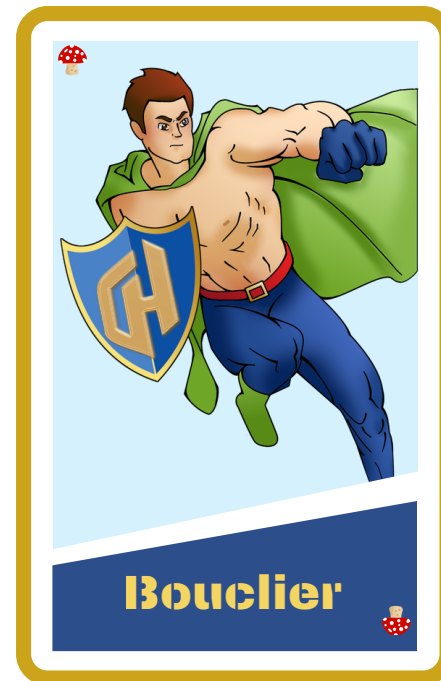
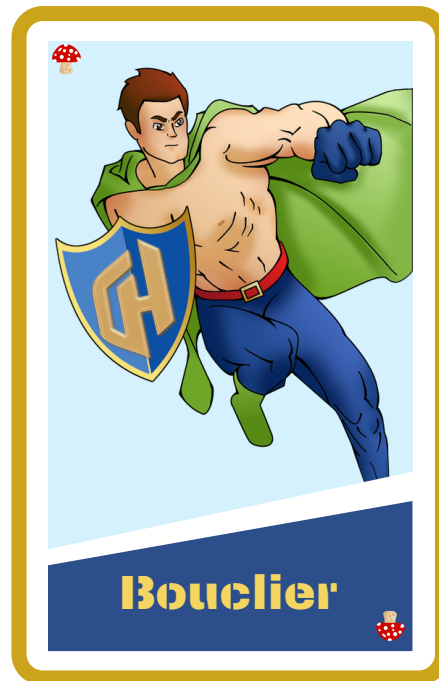
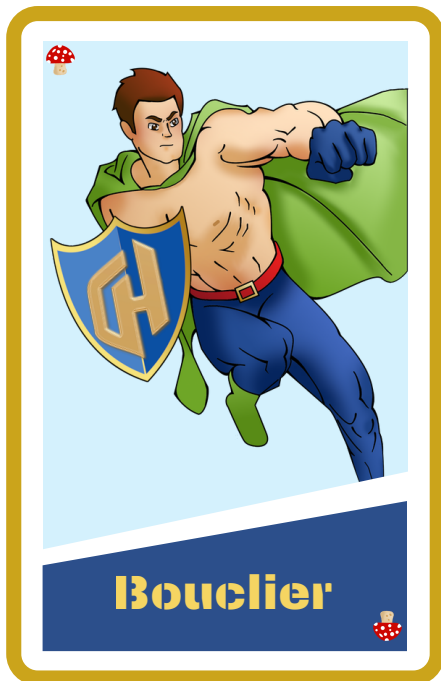
Gants

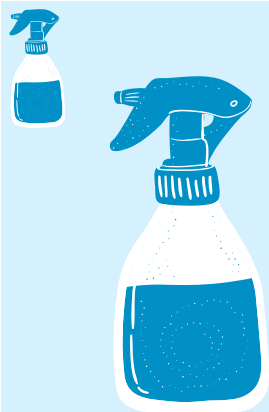


Aération



T'ablier





**Détergent
désinfectant**



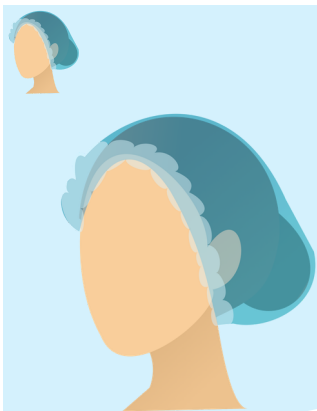
**Lavage des
mains au
savon doux**



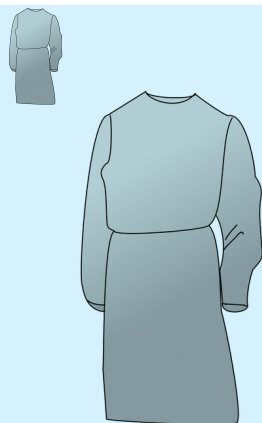
Vaccin



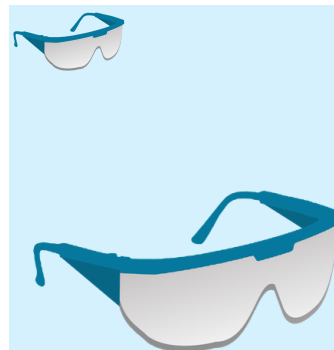
**Conditionnement
du linge**



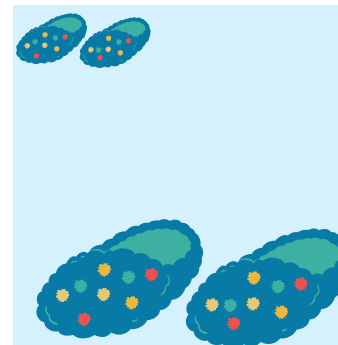
**Charlotte
coiffe**



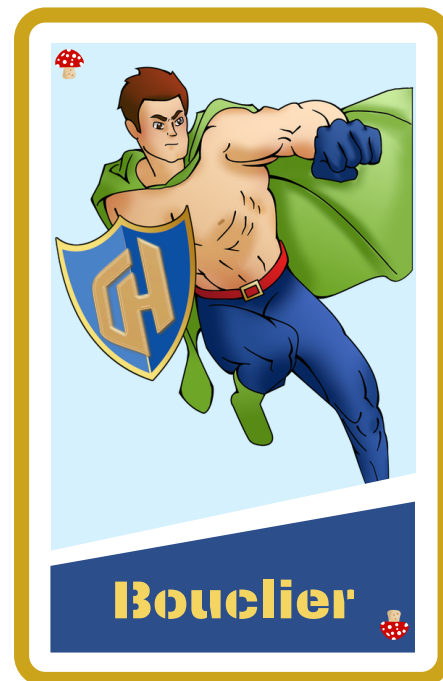
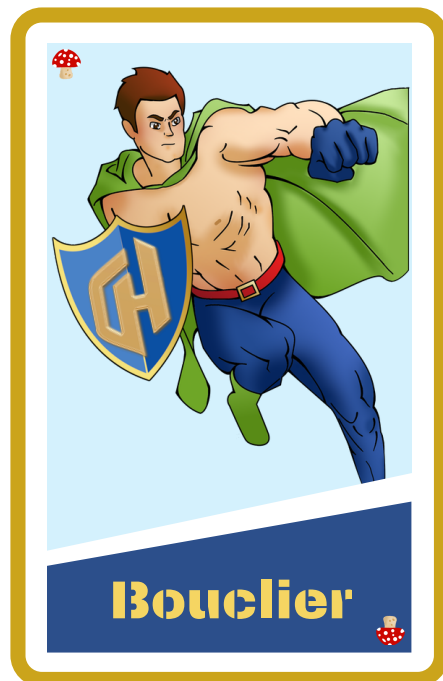
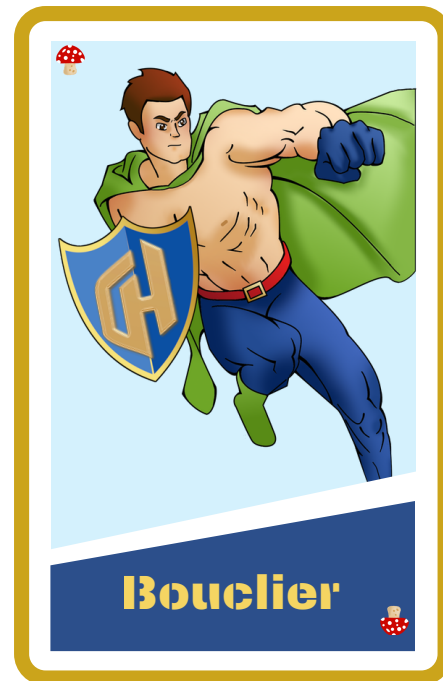
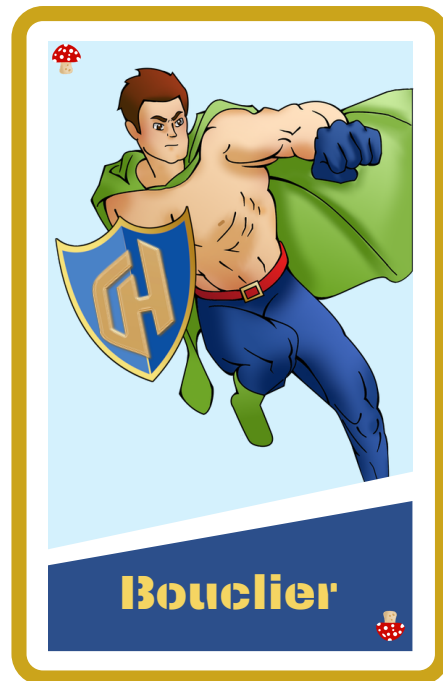
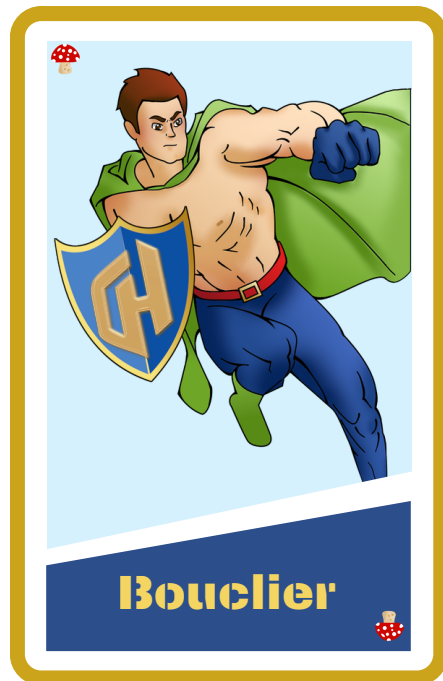
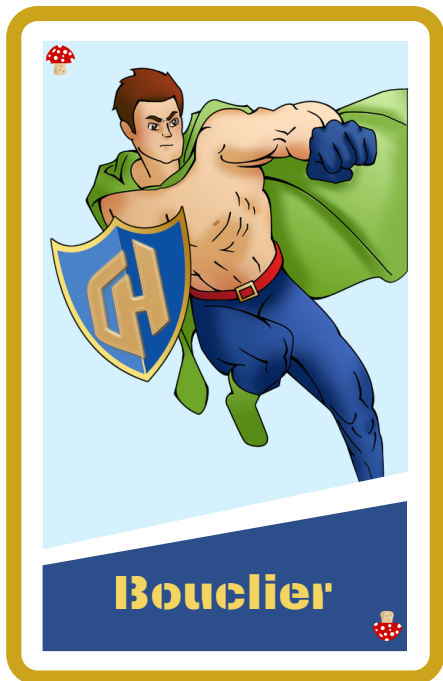
Surblouse



**Lunette de
protection**

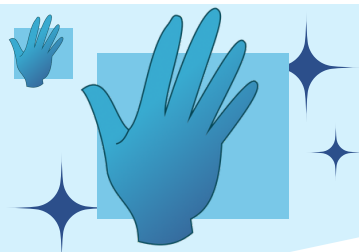


**Couvrir
chaussure**





**Masque
patient
résident**



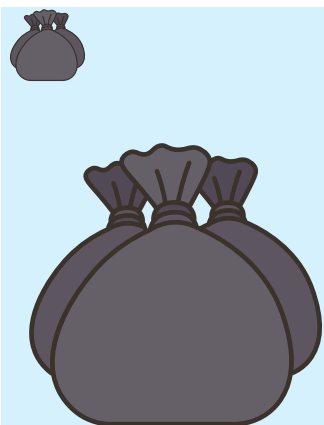
**Bionettoyage
des surfaces
en contact
avec les
mains**



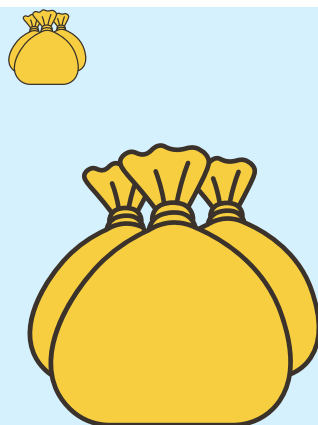
**Masque
FFP2**



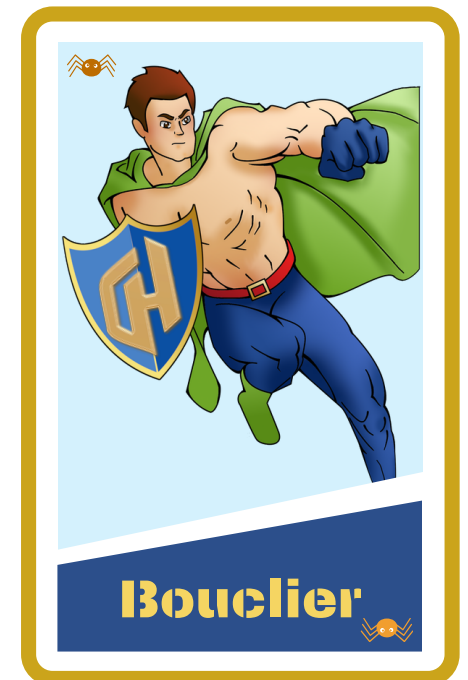
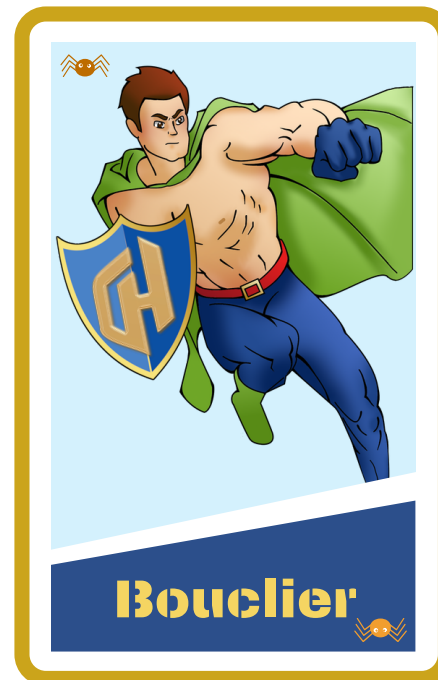
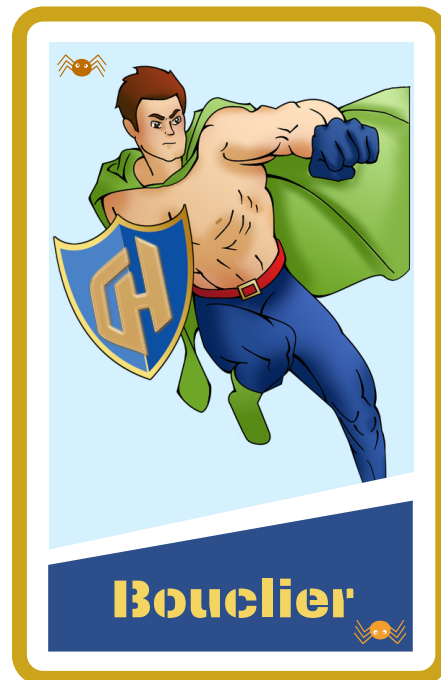
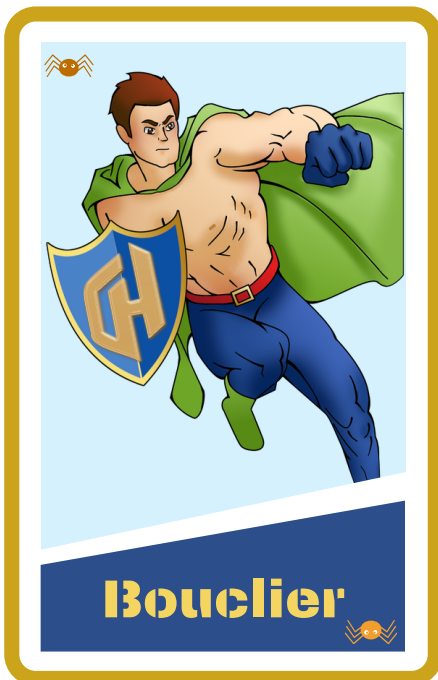
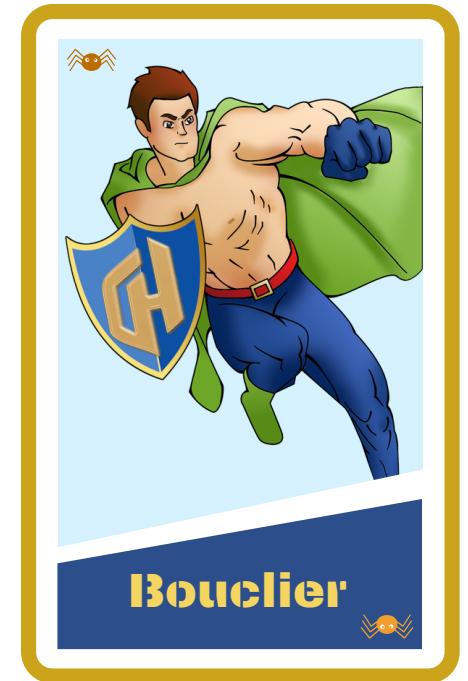
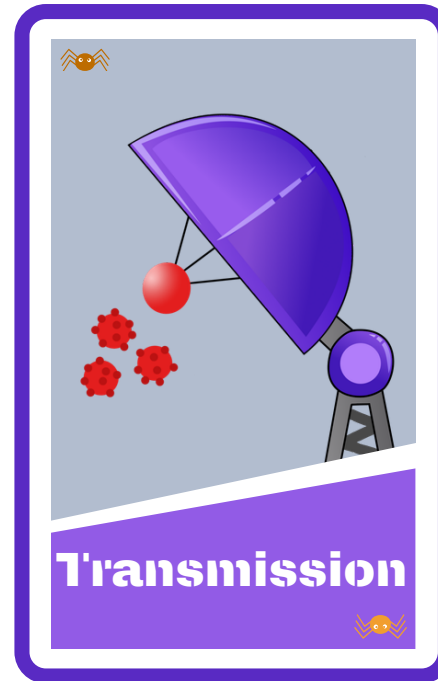
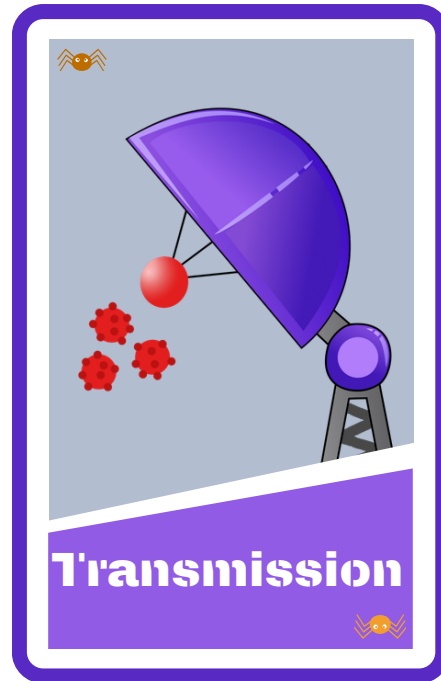
**Sac
protecteur**

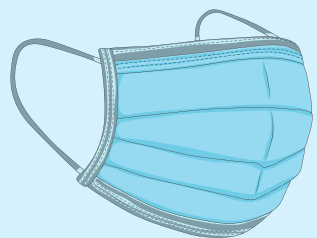


DAS-ND



DAS-RI





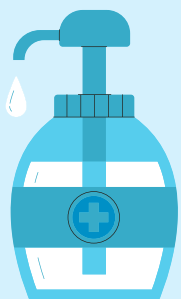
**Masque
chirurgical**



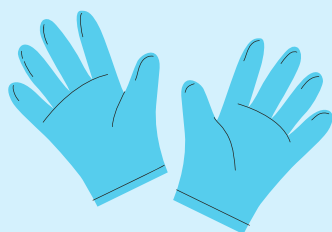
Contact



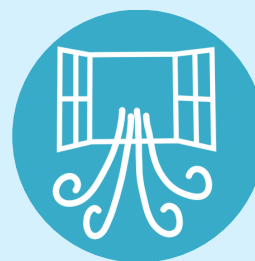
Respiratoire



SHA



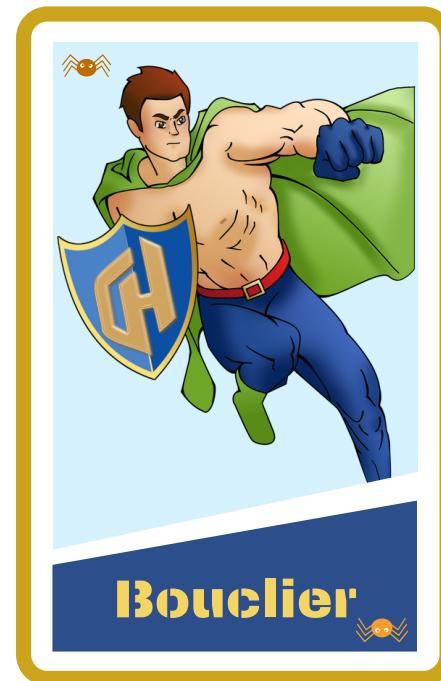
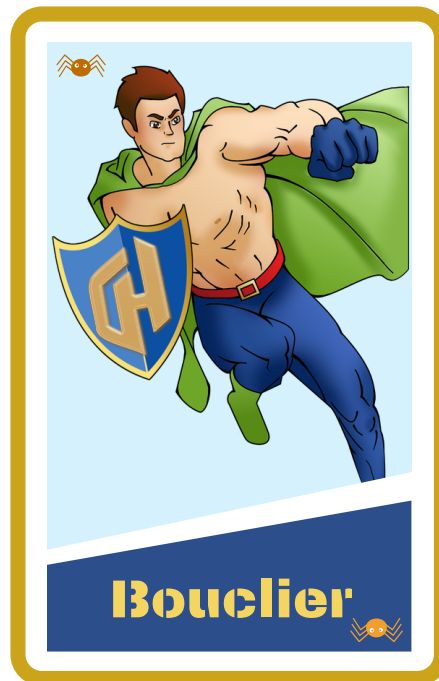
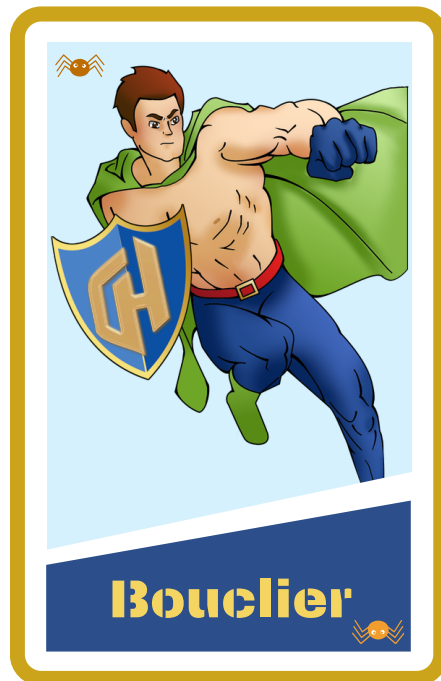
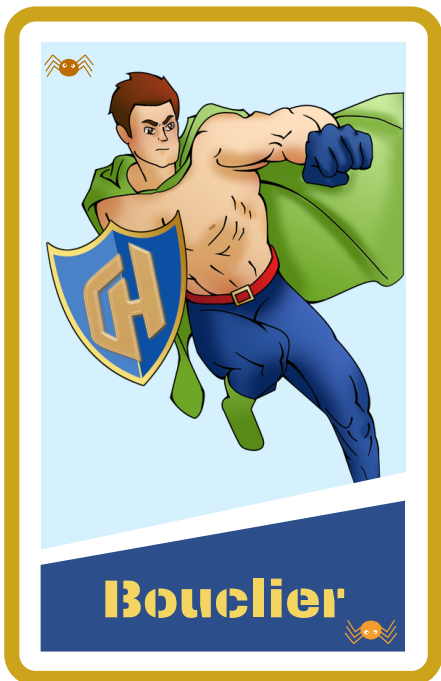
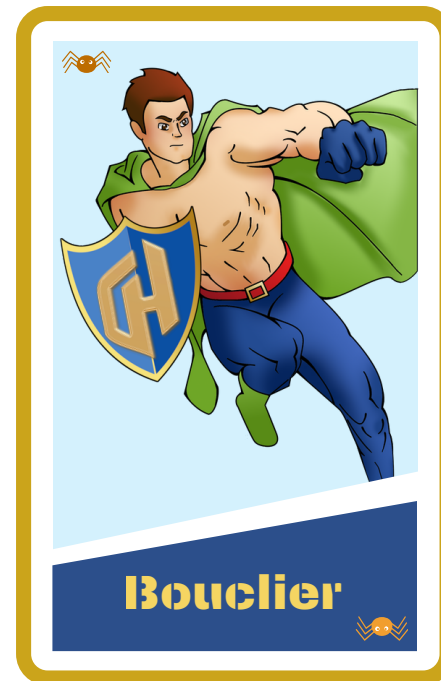
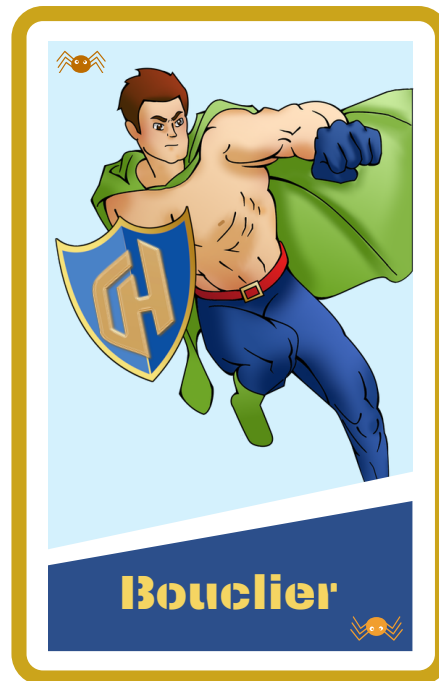
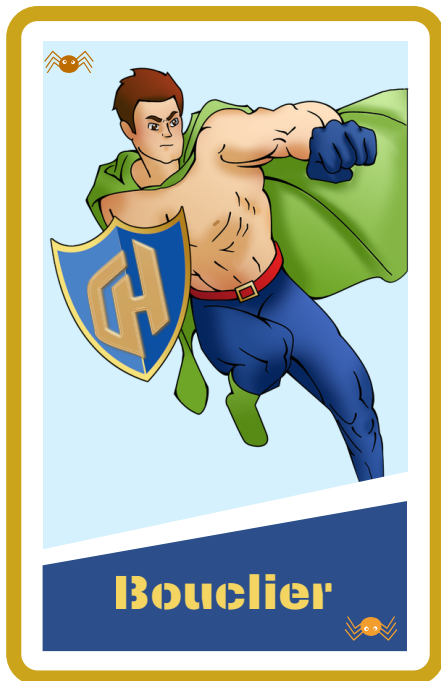
Gants

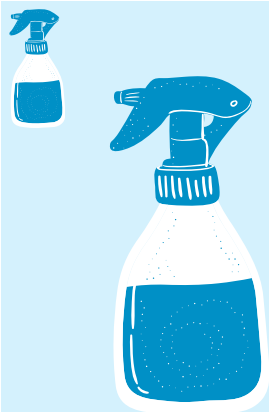


Aération



T'ablier





**Détergent
désinfectant**



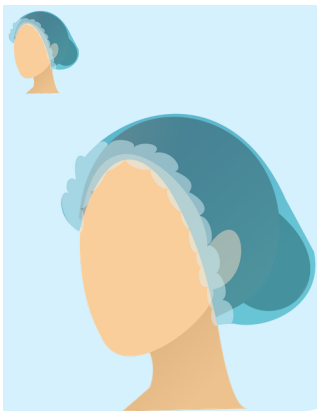
**Lavage des
mains au
savon doux**



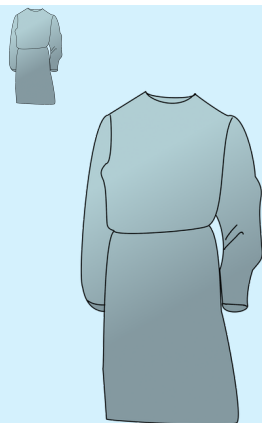
Vaccin



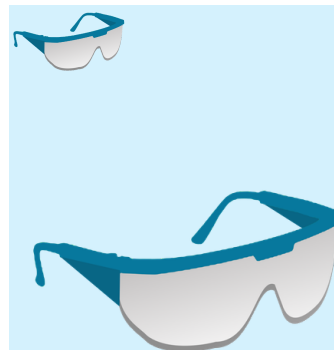
**Conditionnement
du linge**



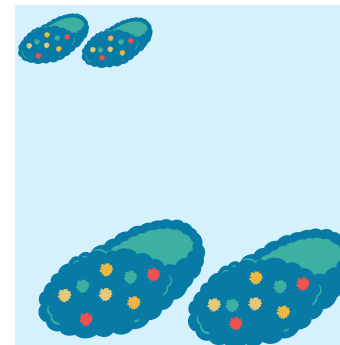
**Charlotte
coiffe**



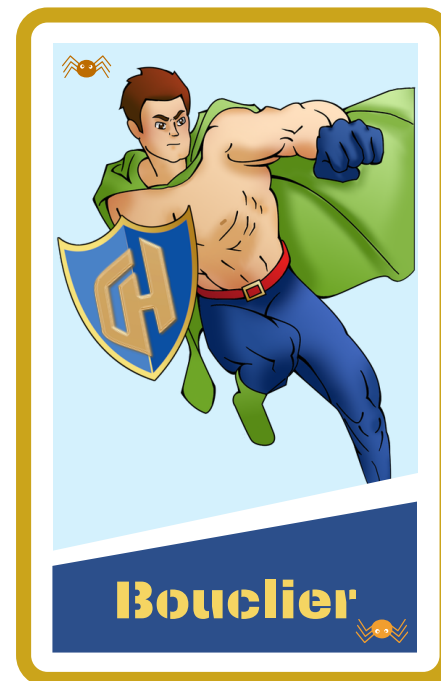
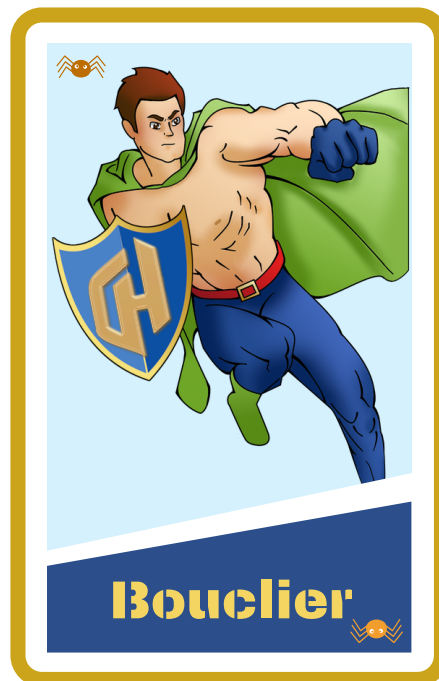
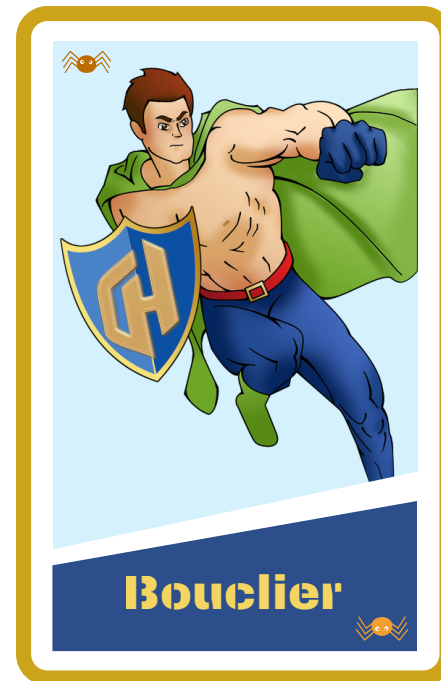
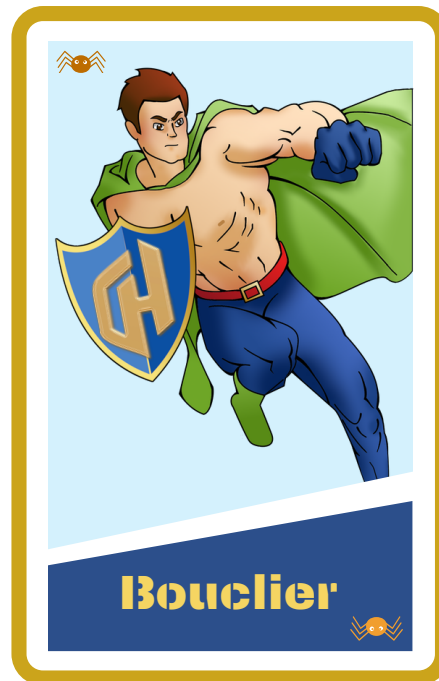
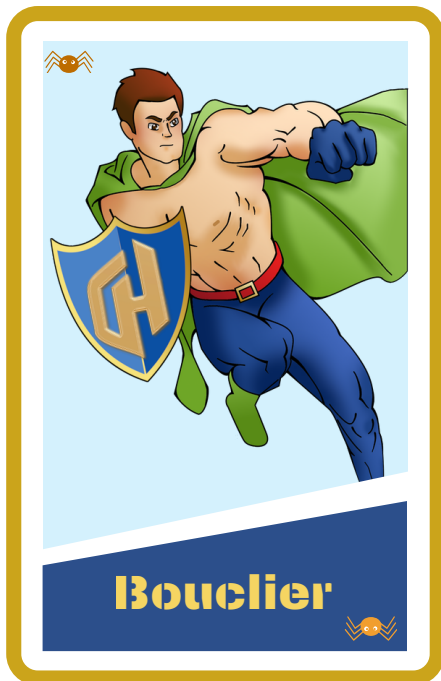
Surblouse



**Lunette de
protection**

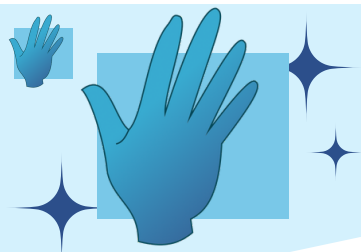


**Couvrir
chaussure**





**Masque
patient
résident**



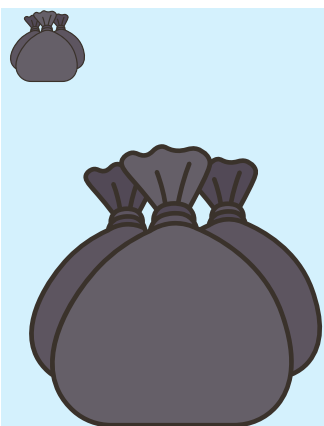
**Bionettoyage
des surfaces
en contact
avec les
mains**



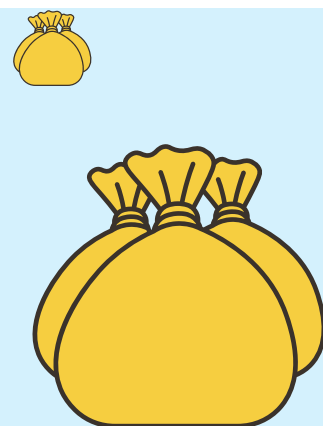
**Masque
FFP2**



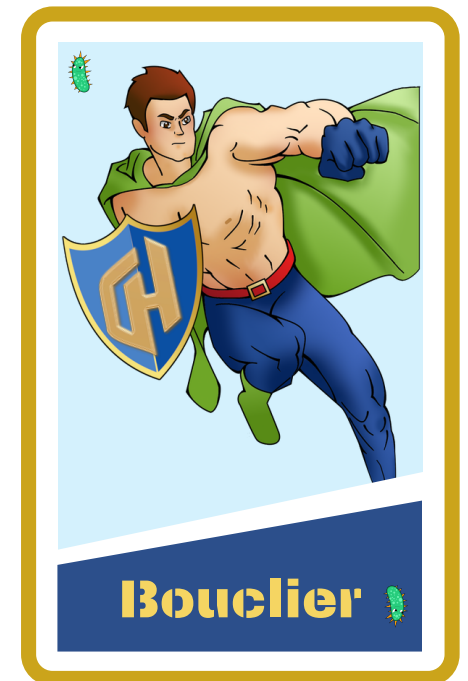
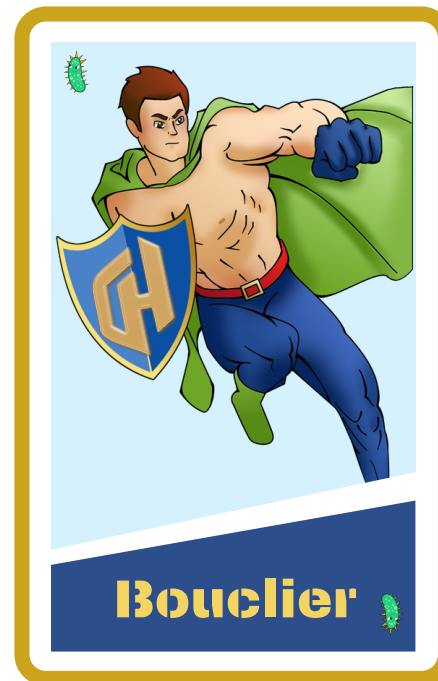
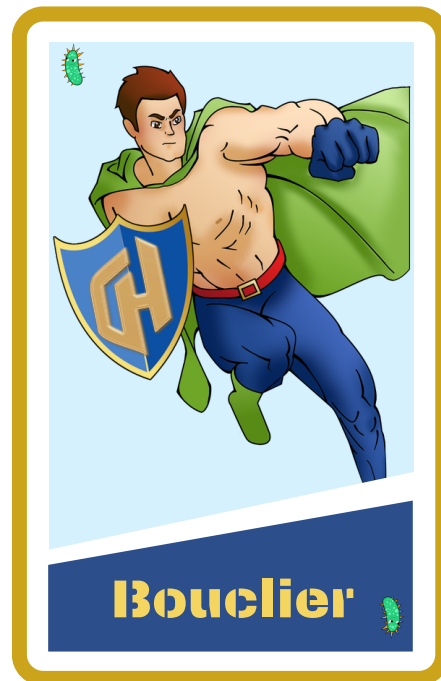
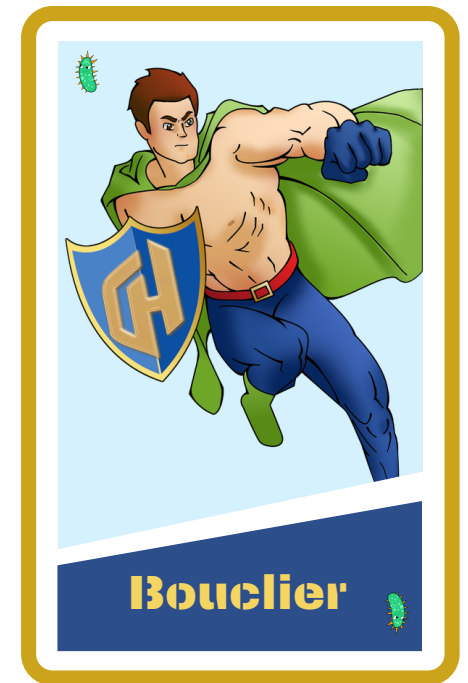
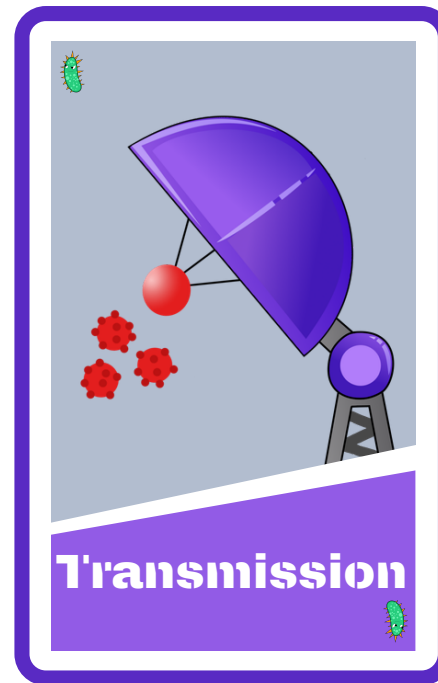
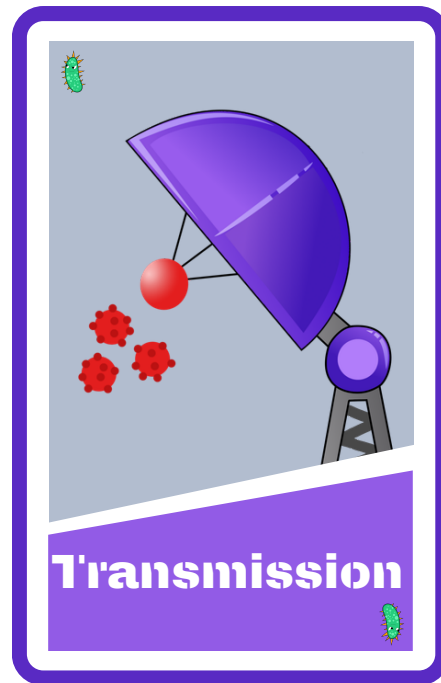
**Sac
protecteur**

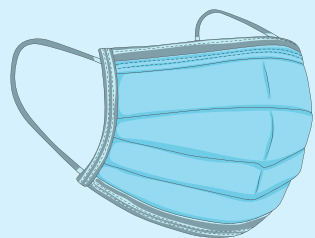


DAS-ND



DAS-RI





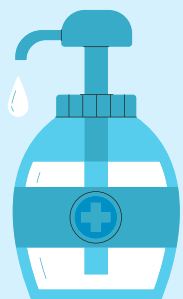
**Masque
chirurgical**



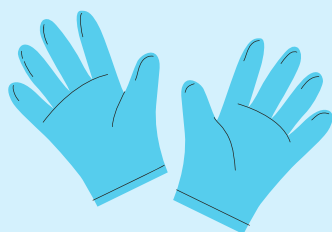
Contact



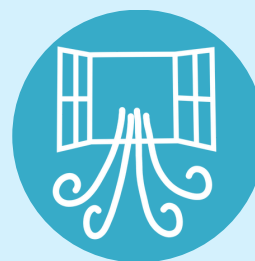
Respiratoire



SHA



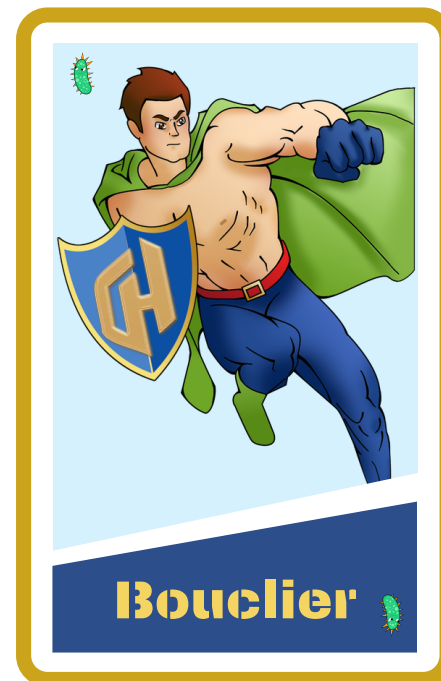
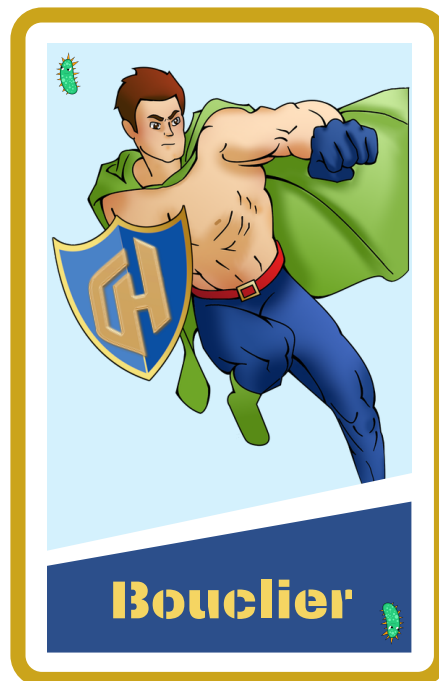
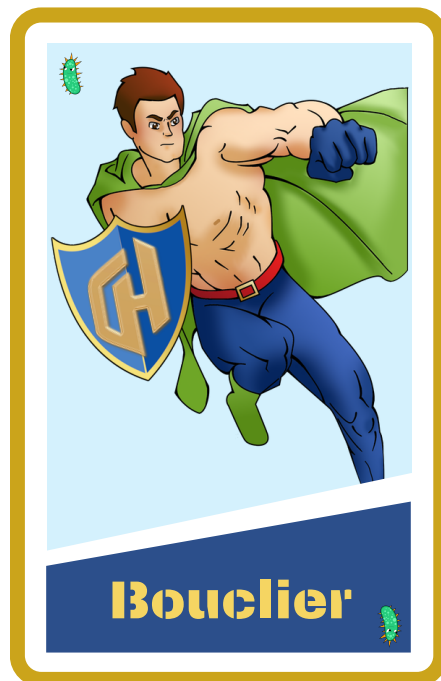
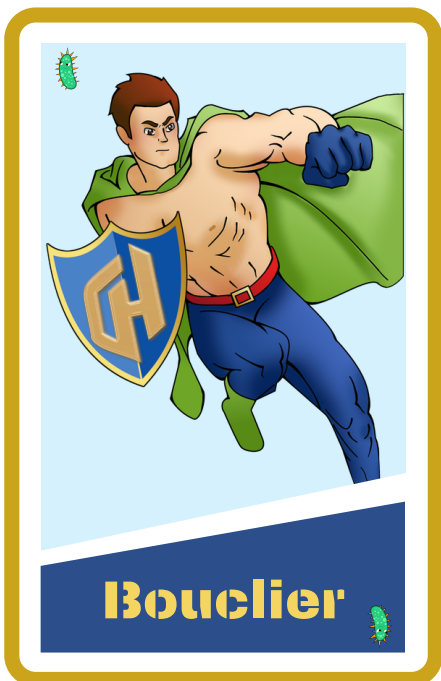
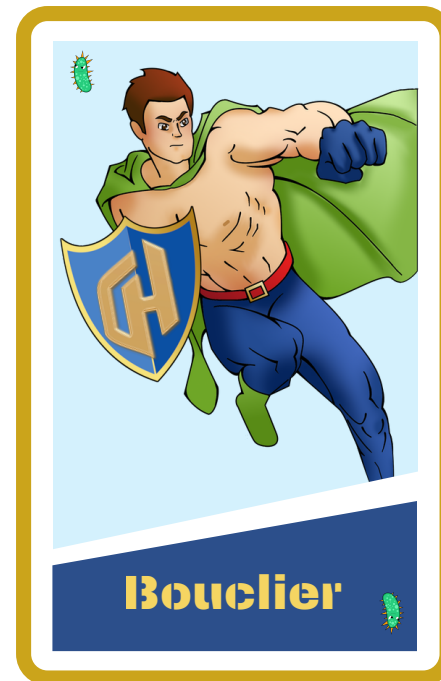
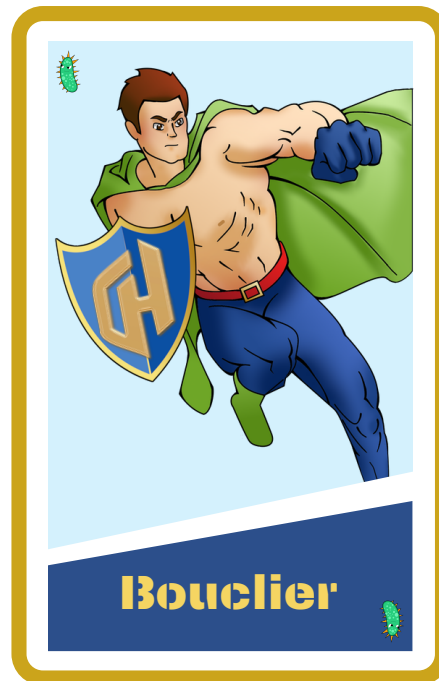
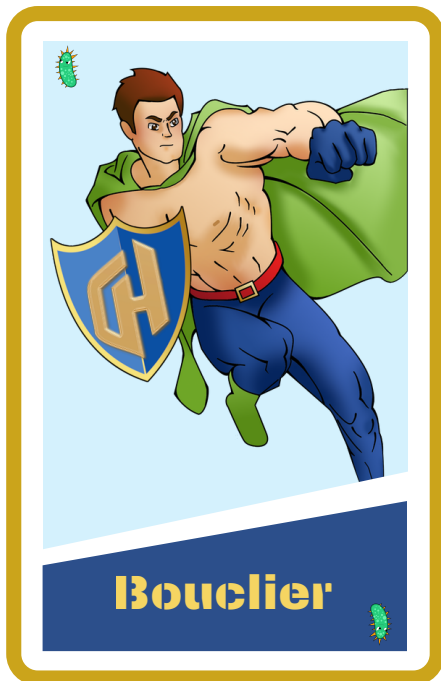
Gants

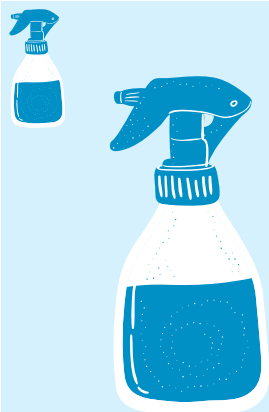


Aération



T'ablier





**Détergent
désinfectant**



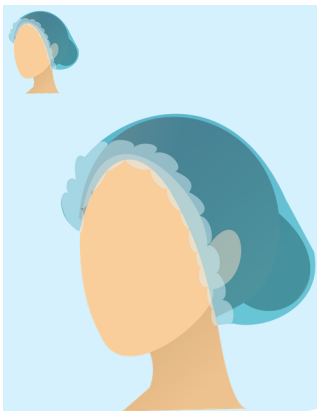
**Lavage des
mains au
savon doux**



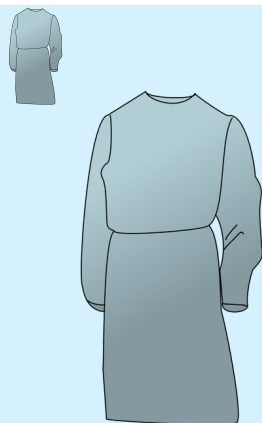
Vaccin



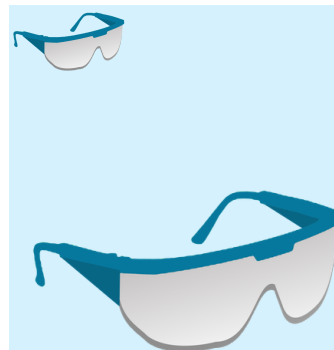
**Conditionnement
du linge**



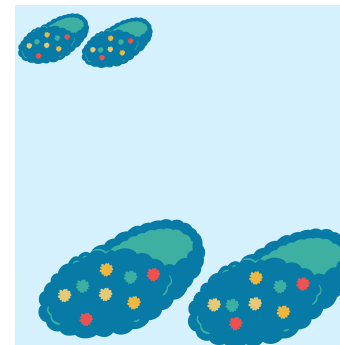
**Charlotte
coiffe**



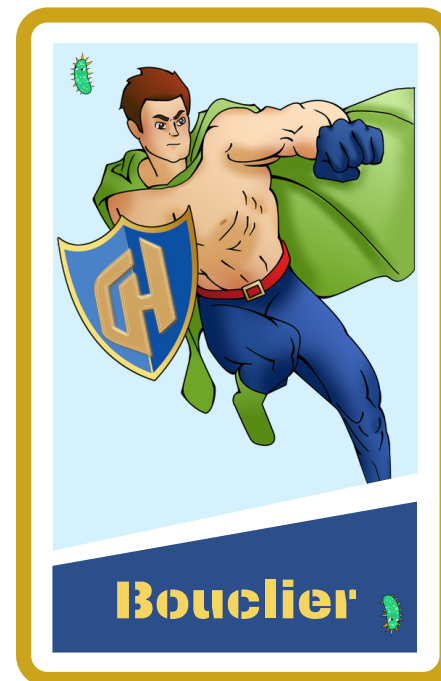
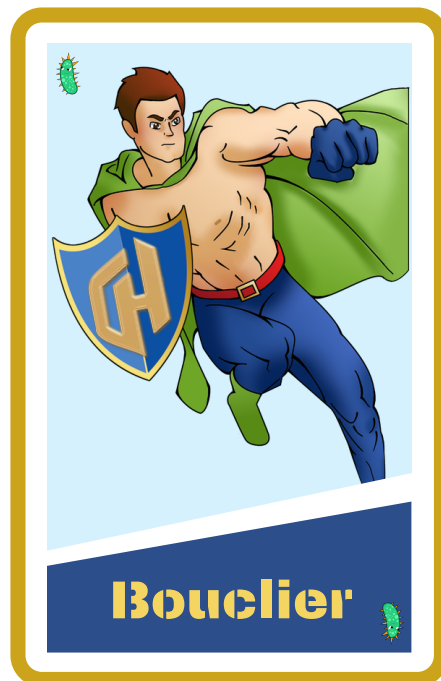
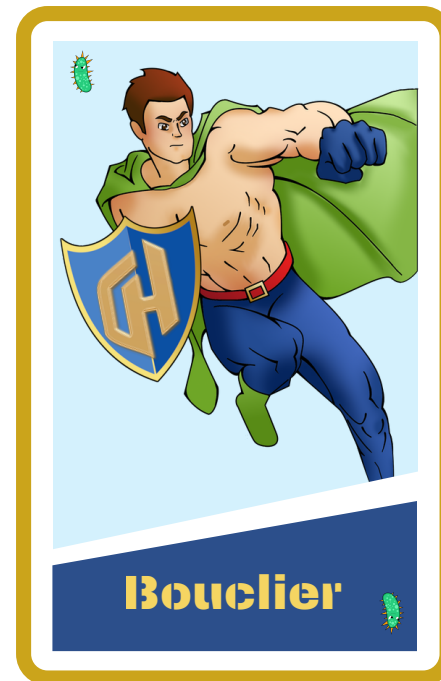
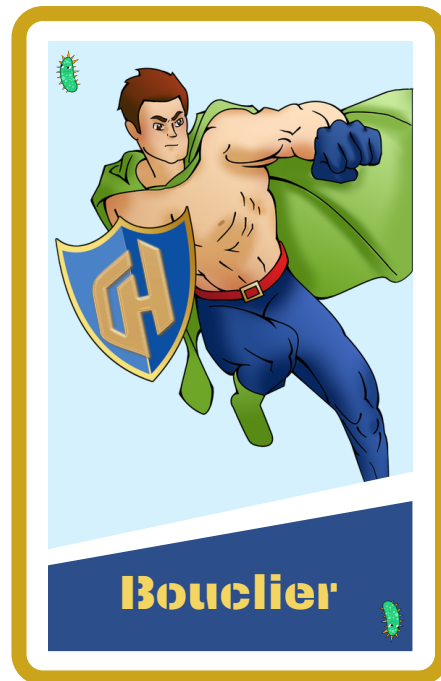
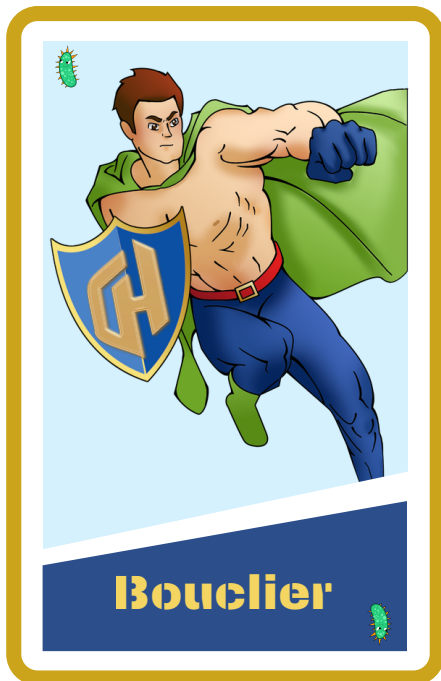
Surblouse



**Lunette de
protection**

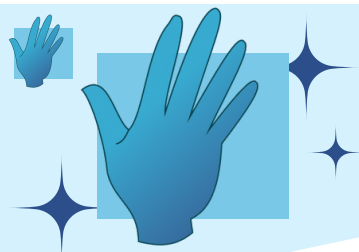


**Couvrir
chaussure**





**Masque
patient
résident**



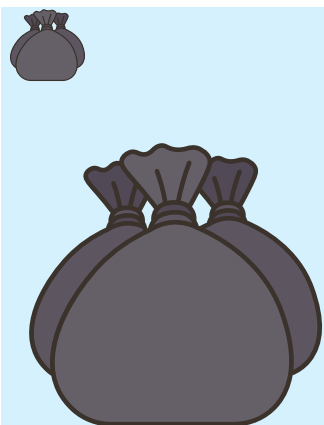
**Bionettoyage
des surfaces
en contact
avec les
mains**



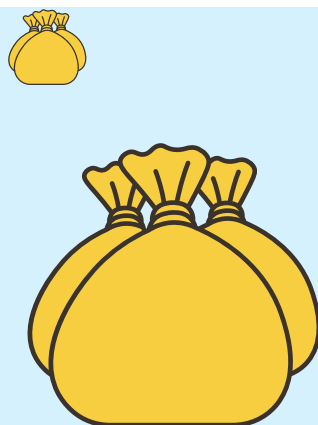
**Masque
FFP2**



**Sac
protecteur**



DAS-ND



DAS-RI